# ① 次の計算をしましょう。

(1) $864 + 624$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
864 \\
+624 \\
\hline
1488
\end{array}
$$

| | 1488 |

(2) $864 + 932$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
864 \\
+932 \\
\hline
1796
\end{array}
$$

| | 1796 |

(3) $1286 + 796$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
1286 \\
+\phantom{0}796 \\
\hline
2082
\end{array}
$$

| | 2082 |

(4) $10280 + 32476$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
10280 \\
+32476 \\
\hline
42756
\end{array}
$$

| | 42756 |

(5) $380256 + 160588$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
380256 \\
+160588 \\
\hline
540844
\end{array}
$$

| | 540844 |

(6) $430256 + 320422$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
430256 \\
+\phantom{0}320422 \\
\hline
750678
\end{array}
$$

| | 750678 |
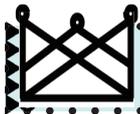
②次の計算をしましょう。

(1) 1279−254

$$\begin{array}{r} 1279 \\ -\ \ 254 \\ \hline 1025 \end{array}$$

1025

(2) 7082−4864

$$\begin{array}{r} 7082 \\ -4864 \\ \hline 2218 \end{array}$$

2218

(3) 16485−8495

$$\begin{array}{r} 16485 \\ -\ 8495 \\ \hline 7990 \end{array}$$

7990

(4) 5480−2308+4563

$$\begin{array}{r} 5480 \\ -\ 2308 \\ \hline 3172 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3172 \\ +\ 4563 \\ \hline 7735 \end{array}$$

7735

(5) 1048+3822−2234

$$\begin{array}{r} 1048 \\ +3822 \\ \hline 4870 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4870 \\ -2234 \\ \hline 2636 \end{array}$$

2636

(6) 3256+2345−3854

$$\begin{array}{r} 3256 \\ +2345 \\ \hline 5601 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5601 \\ -3854 \\ \hline 1747 \end{array}$$

1747
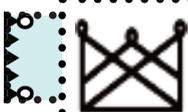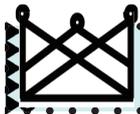
# ③ 次の計算をしましょう。

**(1)** 16.5＋24.23

```
   16.5
+ 24.23
-------
  40.73
```

40.73

**(2)** 83.48＋107.88

```
   83.48
+ 107.88
--------
  191.36
```

191.36

**(3)** 63.84－14.81

```
  63.84
- 14.81
-------
  49.03
```

49.03

**(4)** 102.65－23.84

```
  102.65
-  23.84
--------
   78.81
```

78.81

**(5)** 18.85＋1.8－2.225

```
  18.85
+  1.8
-------
  20.65
```
```
  20.65
-  2.225
--------
  18.425
```

18.425

**(6)** 16.85－3.6＋4.225

```
  16.85
-  3.6
-------
  13.25
```
```
  13.25
+  4.225
--------
  17.475
```

17.475

④ 次の計算をしましょう。

(1) 79×37

```
       7 9
  ×    3 7
     5 5 3
   2 3 7
   2 9 2 3
```

$$\boxed{2923}$$

(2) 322×802

```
       3 2 2
  ×    8 0 2
       6 4 4
 2 5 7 6
 2 5 8 2 4 4
```

$$\boxed{258244}$$

(3) 62.2×4.6

```
       6 2.2
  ×    4.6
     3 7 3 2
   2 4 8 8
   2 8 6.1 2
```

$$\boxed{286.12}$$

(4) 46×1007

```
           4 6
  ×    1 0 0 7
         3 2 2
     4 6
     4 6 3 2 2
```

$$\boxed{46322}$$

(5) 98.7×3.21

```
       9 8.7
  ×    3.2 1
         9 8 7
   1 9 7 4
 2 9 6 1
 3 1 6.8 2 7
```

$$\boxed{316.827}$$

(6) 88.6×2.23

```
       8 8.6
  ×    2.2 3
     2 6 5 8
   1 7 7 2
 1 7 7 2
 1 9 7.5 7 8
```

$$\boxed{197.578}$$

⑤ 次の計算をしましょう。

(1) 1.4×1.4×1.4

```
    1.4
×   1.4
    5 6
  1 4
  1.9 6
```

```
      1.9 6
×       1.4
      7 8 4
  1 9 6
  2.7 4 4
```

2.744

(2) 0.1×1.1×1.11

```
    0.1
×   1.1
    1
  1
  0.1 1
```

```
      0.1 1
×       1.1 1
        1 1
      1 1
    1 1
  0.1 2 2 1
```

0.1221

(3) 13.46×96.54

```
      1 3.4 6
×     9 6.5 4
      5 3 8 4
    6 7 3 0
  8 0 7 6
1 2 1 1 4
1 2 9 9 4 2 8 4
```

12994284

(4) 14.24×85.32

```
      1 4.2 4
×     8 5.3 2
      2 8 4 8
    4 2 7 2
  7 1 2 0
1 1 3 9 2
1 2 1 4 9 5 6 8
```

12149568

(5) 111×111

```
      1 1 1
×     1 1 1
      1 1 1
    1 1 1
  1 1 1
  1 2 3 2 1
```

12321

(6) 1111×1111

```
        1 1 1 1
×       1 1 1 1
        1 1 1 1
      1 1 1 1
    1 1 1 1
  1 1 1 1
1 2 3 4 3 2 1
```

1234321
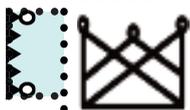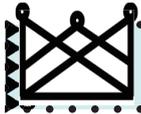
**⑥ わり算は、わり切れるまで計算をしましょう。**

(1) 6182÷22

```
          2 8 1
  22 ) 6 1 8 2
        4 4
        1 7 8
          4 8
            2 4
            2 4
              0
```

| | 2 8 1 |

(2) 5656÷56

```
          1 0 1
  56 ) 5 6 5 6
        5 6
            5 6
            5 6
              0
```

| | 1 0 1 |

(3) 59.4÷12

```
          4. 9 5
  12 ) 5 9. 4
        4 8
        1 1 4
        1 0 8
            6 0
            6 0
              0
```

| | 4. 9 5 |

(4) 43.26÷12

```
          3. 6 0 5
  12 ) 4 3. 2 6
        3 6
            7 2
            7 2
              6 0
              6 0
                0
```

| | 3. 6 0 5 |

(5) 2643.114÷321

```
              8. 2 3 4
  321 ) 2 6 4 3. 1 1 4
          2 5 6 8
            7 5 1
            6 4 2
            1 0 9 1
              9 6 3
              1 2 8 4
              1 2 8 4
                    0
```

| | 8. 2 3 4 |

(6) 2040.75÷225

```
              9. 0 7
  225 ) 2 0 4 0. 7 5
          2 0 2 5
            1 5 7
            2 2 5
            1 0 9 1
              9 6 3
              1 2 8 4
              1 2 8 4
                    0
```

| | 9. 0 7 |

**7** わり算は、わり切れるまで計算をしましょう。

(1) $41.6 \div 2.6$

```
         1 6
  26,)41 6,
       2 6
       1 5.6
       1 5.6
            0
```

$$16$$

(2) $48.42 \div 2.4$

```
          2 0.1 7 5
  24,)4 8 4.2
      4 8
        4 2
        2 4
        1 8 0
        1 6 8
          1 2 5
          1 2 5
              0
```

$$20.175$$

(3) $81.07 \div 2.42$

```
          3 3.5
  242,)8 1 0 7,
        7 2 6
          8 4 7
          7 2 6
          1 2 1 0
          1 2 1 0
                0
```

$$33.5$$

(4) $20.8604 \div 24.2$

```
           0.8 6 2
  242,)2 0 8.6 0 4
        1 9 3 6
          1 5 0 0
          1 4 5 2
            4 8 4
            4 8 4
                0
```

$$0.862$$

(5) $4.032 \div 2.52$

```
          1.6
  252,)4 0 3.2
        2 5 2
        1 5 1 2
        1 5 1 2
              0
```

$$1.6$$

(6) $5.6952 \div 2.26$

```
          2.5 2
  226,)5 6 9.5 2
        4 5 2
        1 1 7 5
        1 1 3 0
          4 5 2
          4 5 2
              0
```

$$2.52$$